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Individual digital solutions since 2007

+ 750 employees

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18 Locations in 5 European countries

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## Expertise

Individual Software Solutions

Legacy System Replacement

Digitalization of Business Processes

Paperless Production

**Cloud Migration**

**Cloud Native**

**Cloud Operations**

Data Platforms & Data Engineering

Data Science & Machine Learning

Computer Vision

NLP / LLMs

Automated Document Processing



# TalosOS

The OS Kubernetes Deserves

Who has experience with  
**Kubernetes?**

Who has experience with  
**TalosOS?**

Who is mainly here for the  
**FREE Beer and Food?**

# Linux

How I became a Talos fan

# Pets





# Pets VS Herd



VS



Siegfried Stumpfer



# What is TalosOS?

- Immutable
- Atomic
- Minimal
- Ephemeral
- API-Driven Kubernetes First
- Hardened (Kernel Self Protection Project)
- Configured via YAML

# TalosOS Setup



```
sigi@SigiPC:~$ talosctl gen secrets -o secrets.yaml
```

```
sigi@SigiPC:~$ talosctl gen config --with-secrets secrets.yaml test-cluster https://192.168.0.199:6443
```

generating PKI and tokens

Created /home/sigi/controlplane.yaml

Created /home/sigi/worker.yaml

```
sigi@SigiPC:~$ talosctl apply-config --insecure \
  --nodes 192.168.0.199 \
  --file controlplane.yaml
```

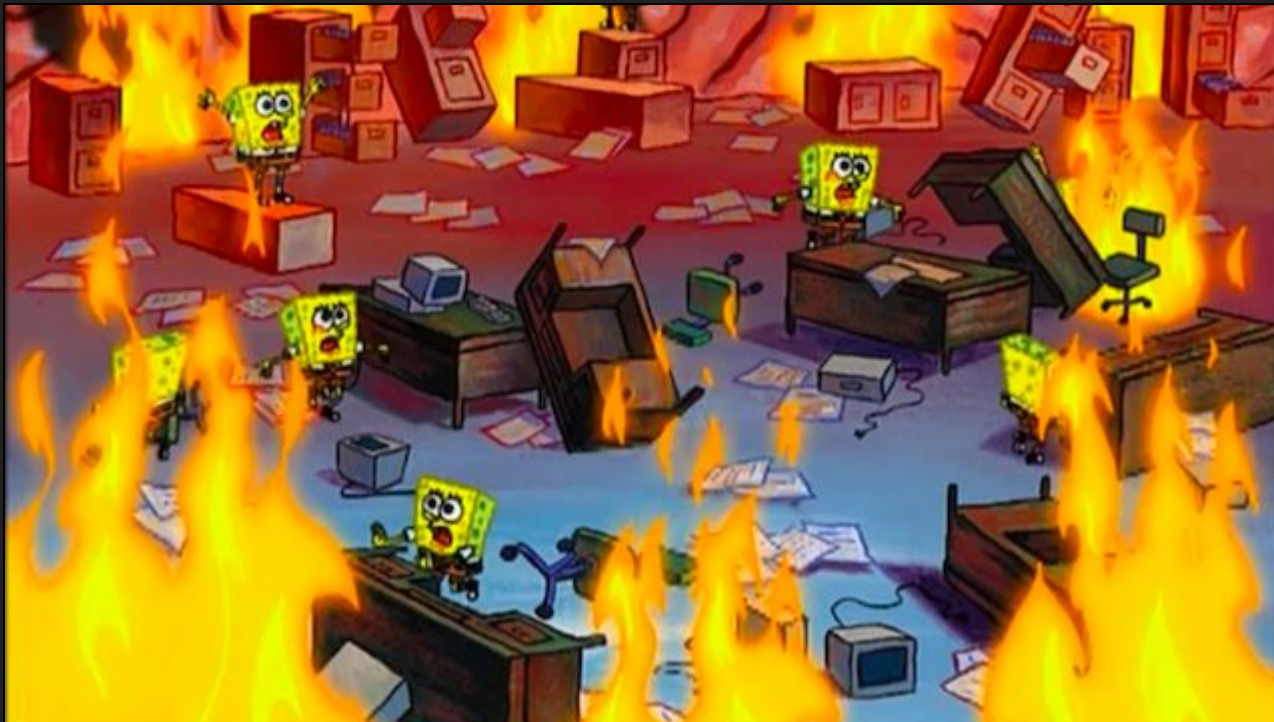
```
sigi@SigiPC:~$ talosctl bootstrap --nodes 192.168.0.199 --endpoints 192.168.0.199 \
  --talosconfig=./talosconfig
```

```
sigi@SigiPC:~$ talosctl kubeconfig --nodes 192.168.0.199 --endpoints 192.168.0.199 \
  --talosconfig=./talosconfig
```

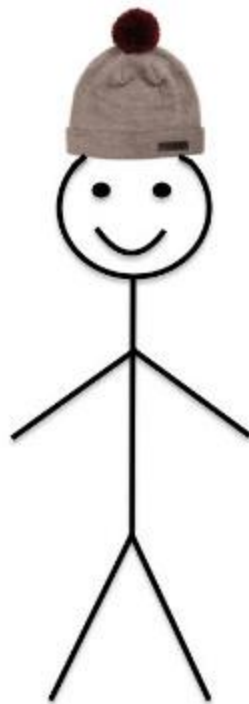
# Scenario

(Hypothetical)

# Current Team situation



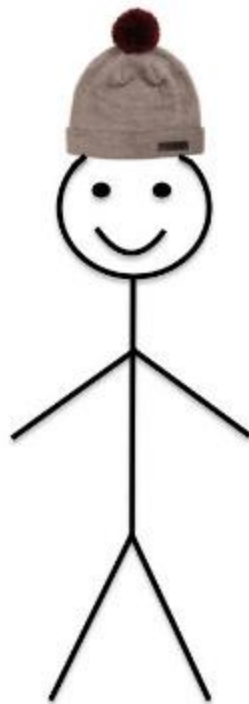
This is Billy





This is Billy

He is 19  
years old

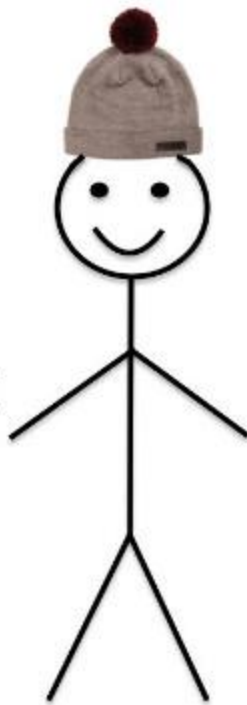




This is Billy

He is 19  
years old

He has watched a  
1 hour DevOps Tutorial

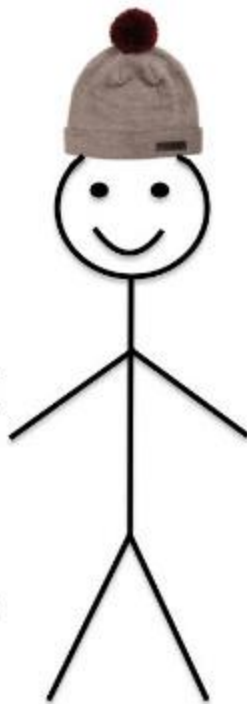


This is Billy

He is 19  
years old

He has watched a  
1 hour DevOps Tutorial

And happens to be  
the Nephew of your CTO





# Team Talos

Manages their Cluster with Talos



# Team Two

Manages their Cluster with Ubuntu

Billy tries SSH

Billy tries to SSH - Team Two

2

- If password right => gets in
- RBAC

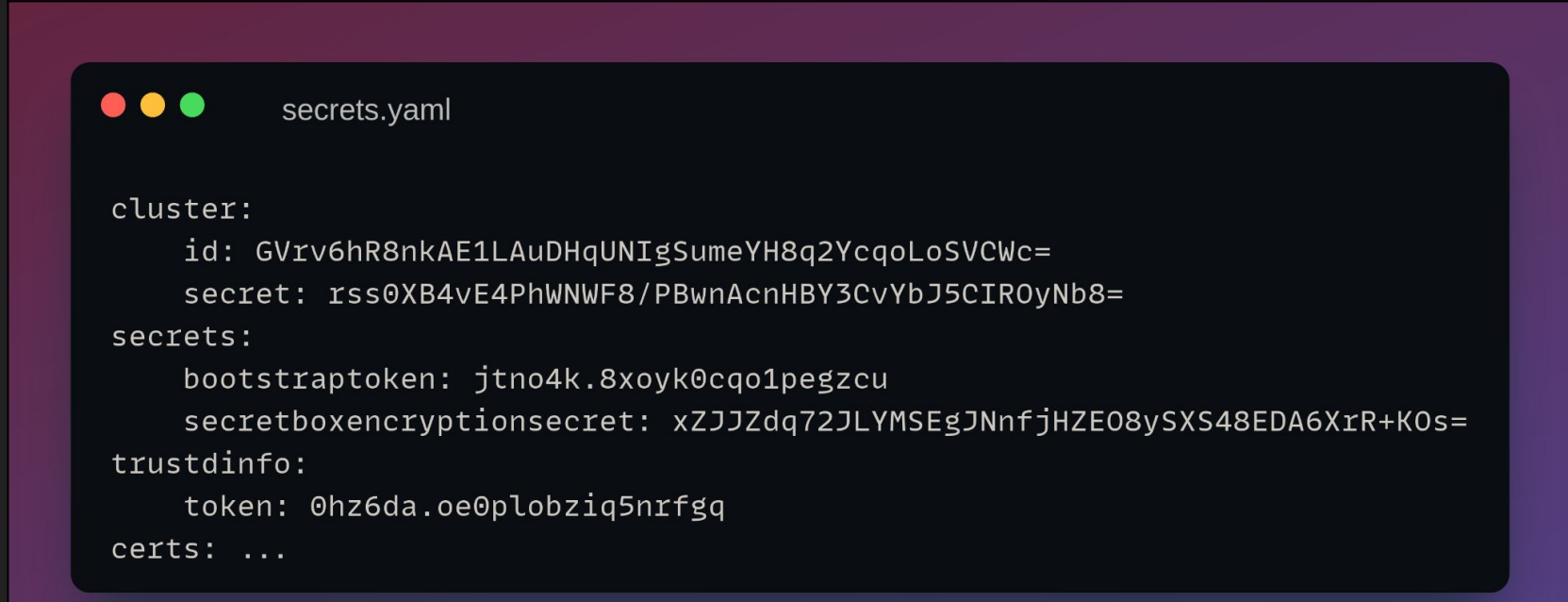
Billy tries to SSH - Team Talos



- There is no SSH installed

# Setup Access to Talos - Gen Secrets

```
sigi@SigiPC:~$ talosctl gen secrets -o secrets.yaml
```

A terminal window with a dark purple background and a lighter purple border. The title bar shows three colored circles (red, yellow, green) and the text 'secrets.yaml'. The terminal content is as follows:

```
cluster:
  id: GVrv6hR8nkAE1LAuDhQUNIGSumeYH8q2YcqoLoSVCWc=
  secret: rss0XB4vE4PhWNWF8/PBwnAcnHBY3CvYbJ5CIR0yNb8=
secrets:
  bootstraptoken: jtno4k.8xoyk0cqo1pegzcu
  secretboxencryptionsecret: xZJJZdq72JLYMSEgJNnfjHZE08ySXS48EDA6XrR+K0s=
trustdinfo:
  token: 0hz6da.oe0plobzizq5nrfqg
certs: ...
```



# Setup Access to Talos - Gen config

```
sigi@SigiPC:~$ talosctl gen config --with-secrets secrets.yaml test-cluster https://192.168.0.199:6443
```

generating PKI and tokens

Created /home/sigi/controlplane.yaml

Created /home/sigi/worker.yaml

```
talosconfig

context: talos-prod
contexts:
  talos-prod:
    endpoints:
      - 192.168.0.199
    nodes:
      - 192.168.0.199
    ca: ...
    crt: ...
    key: ...
```

# Monitor Output

# Billy walks to Machine - Team Talos



```
talos-worker-1 (v1.9.3): uptime 406h49m57s, 2x3GHz, 3.8 GiB RAM, PROCS 22, CPU
```

UUID	02a26102-cd3d-4540-aa2b-fc16e2c1c065	TYPE	worker	HOST	talos-worker-1
CLUSTER	talos-prod (4 machines)	KUBERNETES	v1.32.1	IP	192.168.0.105/24
SIDEROLINK	n/a	KUBELET	✓	GW	192.168.0.1
STAGE	✓ Running	Healthy		CONNECTIVITY	✓ OK
				DNS	192.168.0.1
				NTP	

## Logs

```
lookup discovery.talos.dev on 127.0.0.53:53: no such host\", \"endpoint\":  
\"discovery.talos.dev:443\"}  
user: warning: [2025-02-18T03:58:23.2577146Z]: [talos] hello failed  
{\"component\": \"controller-runtime\", \"controller\":  
\"cluster.DiscoveryServiceController\", \"error\": \"rpc error: code = Unavailable  
desc = connection error: desc = \\\"transport: Error while dialing: dial tcp:  
lookup discovery.talos.dev on 127.0.0.53:53: no such host\\\"\", \"endpoint\":  
\"discovery.talos.dev:443\"}  
user: warning: [2025-02-18T03:58:25.5510776Z]: [talos] hello failed  
{\"component\": \"controller-runtime\", \"controller\":  
\"cluster.DiscoveryServiceController\", \"error\": \"rpc error: code = Unavailable  
desc = connection error: desc = \\\"transport: Error while dialing: dial tcp:
```

## Billy walks to Machine - Team Two



9 updates can be applied immediately.

To see these additional updates run: `apt list --upgradable`

1 additional security update can be applied with ESM Apps.

Learn more about enabling ESM Apps service at <https://ubuntu.com/esm>

Last login: Sun Feb 16 13:03:08 2025 from 192.168.0.143

`user@dockervm:~$`

# Destroy a Node

# Billy destroys node - Team Talos



# Reset Talos Nodes

```
sigi@SigiPC:~$ talosctl gen config --with-secrets secrets.yaml test-cluster https://192.168.0.199:6443
```

```
generating PKI and tokens
```

```
Created /home/sigi/controlplane.yaml
```

```
Created /home/sigi/worker.yaml
```

```
sigi@SigiPC:~$ talosctl reset -n 192.168.0.199
```

```
sigi@SigiPC:~$ talosctl -n 192.168.0.199 apply-config -f worker.yaml
```

```
worker.yaml

version: v1alpha1
debug: false
persist: true
machine:
  type: worker
  token: 0hz6da.oe0plobziq5nrfqg
  ca:
    crt: ...
    key: ""
  certSANs: []
  kubelet:
    image: ghcr.io/siderolabs/kubelet:v1.32.1
    defaultRuntimeSeccompProfileEnabled: true
    disableManifestsDirectory: true
  network: {}
  install:
    disk: /dev/sda
    image: ghcr.io/siderolabs/installer:v1.9.3
    wipe: false
  registries: {}
  features:
    rbac: true
    stableHostname: true
    apidCheckExtKeyUsage: true
    diskQuotaSupport: true
    kubePrism:
      enabled: true
      port: 7445
    hostDNS:
      enabled: true
      forwardKubeDNSToHost: true
  ...
```

```
worker.yaml

...

cluster:
  id: GVrv6hR8nkAE1LAuDhQUNIGSumeYH8q2YcqoLoSVCWc=
  secret: rss0XB4vE4PhWNWF8/PBwnAcnHBY3cvYbJ5CIR0yNb8=
  controlPlane:
    endpoint: https://192.168.0.199:6443
  clusterName: test-cluster
  network:
    dnsDomain: cluster.local
    podSubnets:
      - 10.244.0.0/16
    serviceSubnets:
      - 10.96.0.0/12
  token: jtno4k.8xoyk0ccqo1pegzcu
  ca:
    crt: ...
    key: ""
  discovery:
    enabled: true
    registries:
      kubernetes:
        disabled: true
      service: {}
```



Billy destroys node - Team Two

2



# Upgrades an OS

(and corrupts it)

## Billy upgrades System - Team Talos



- A/B Rollout
- Atomic Failure
- Logs of what failures occurred

## Billy upgrades System - Team Two



- Partially Applied updates
- Pray to god you have backup Snapshots
- Manual Intervention or complex systems needed

This is Dimitry



# Dimitry attempts Hack - Team Talos



1. `/sbin/init` => custom Init instead of Systemd
2. `/bin/containerd` => Container Runtime (also CRI-O support)
3. `/bin/runc` => What runs Containerd
4. `/sbin/modprobe` => configuring Kernel Modules
5. `/sbin/lvm` => Linux logical Volumes
6. `/sbin/dmsetup` => more complex Disk situations
7. `/sbin/udev` => manage kernel Messages
8. `/sbin/mkfs.xfs` => create xfs file system
9. `/sbin/xfs_repair` => repair xfs file systems
10. `/sbin/xtables-legacy-multi` => System linked to iptables and ip6tables

Dimitry attempts Hack - Team Two



- What ever you have installed is attackable
- No limits to attack surface

**But you could....**



## Downsides

- Only and only kubernetes
- Most benefits gone in hybrid clusters
- No shell or SSH => different philosophy
- Able to be used insecure (non-default)
- Only recent iSCSI support

# Demo

Talos Cluster

- Siegfried Stumpfer
- **Work:** Software Engineer / SRE @Cloudflight
- **Interests:** All things Tech, Gardening, Reading
- Municipal council member



Thank you! Questions?